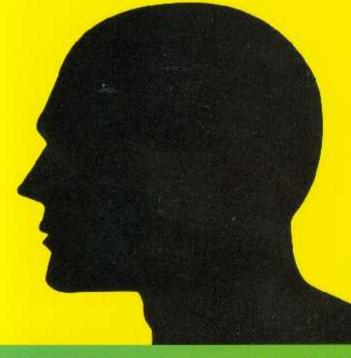


TWELFTH EDITION

Paul G. Hewitt







ALWAYS LEARNING

Contents in Detail

	Con	ceptual Physics Photo Album	18
	To t	he Student	20
	Τoι	he Instructor	21
	Ack	nowledgments	25
1	Ab	out Science	28
	1.1	Scientific Measurements	29
		How Erasouthenes Measured the Size of Earth	29
		Size of the Moon	30
		Distance to the Moon	31
		Distance to the Sun	32
		Size of the Sun	33
		Mashematics—The Language of Science	34
	1.2	Scientific Methods	34
		The Scientific Attitude	34
	1.3	Science, Art, and Religion	38
		PSEUDOSCIENCE	39
	1.4	Science and Technology	40
		RISK ASSESSMENT	40
	1.5	Physics—The Basic Science	41
	1.6	In Perspective	42
PA	RT	DNE	10000
M	lech	nanics	45
			45

2 Newton's First Law of Motion-Inertia

Aristotle on Motion	47
Copernicus and the Moving Earth	48
ARISTOTLE (384-322 BC)	49
Galileo's Experiments	49
Leaving Tower	49
Inclined Planes	49
GALILEO GALILEI (1564–1642)	50
Newton's First Law of Motion	52
PERSONAL ESSAY	53
Net Force and Vectors	54
Force Vectors	55
	Copernicus and the Moving Earth ARISTOTLE (384-322 nc) Galileo's Experiments Leaving Tower Inclined Planes GALILEO GALILEI (1564–1642) Newton's First Law of Motion PERSONAL ESSAY Net Force and Vectors

	2.5	The Equilibrium Rule	56
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	57
	2,6	Support Force ,	58
	2.7	Equilibrium of Moving Things	58
	2.8	The Moving Earth	59
3	Lir	near Motion	65
	3.1	Motion Is Relative	66
	3.2	Speed	67
		Instantaneous Speed	67
		Average Speed	67
	3.3	Velocity	68
		Constant Velocity	69
		Changing Velocity	69
	3.4	Acceleration	69
		Acceleration on Galileo's Inclined Playes	71
	3.5	Free Fall	72
		How Fast	72
		How Far	74
		HANG TIME	76
		How Quickly "How Fast" Changes	76
	3.6	Velocity Vectors	77
4	Ne	ewton's Second Law	
	of	Motion	83
225	4.1	Force Causes Acceleration	84
	4.2	Friction	85
	4.3	Mass and Weight	87
		Mais Resisti Acceleration	89
	4.4	Newton's Second Law of Motion	89
	4.5	When Acceleration Is g-Free Fall	90
	4.6	When Acceleration Is Less Than	-01
		g—Nonfree Fall	91
5		ewton's Third Law	
	of	Motion	100
	5.1	Forces and Interactions	101
	5.2	Newton's Third Law of Motion	102
		Defining Your System	103
			11

	5.3 Action and Reaction on Different Masses		105	
		PRACTICING PHYSICS: TUG-OF-WAR		
	5.4	Vectors and the Third Law	108	
	5.5	Summary of Newton's Three Laws	105	
6		omentum	116	
0				
	6.1	Morientum	117	
	6.2		118	
	6.3	a construction of the second of the second	119	
		Case 1: Increasing Momensum	119	
		Case 2: Decreasing Momentum Over	1.50	
		a Long Time	120	
		Case 3: Decreasing Momentum Ove r a Short Time	120	
	6.4		120	
	6.5	B	123	
	0.0	CONSERVATION LAWS	123	
	6.6	Collisions		
	6.7		125	
-		More Complicated Collisions	128	
7	En	ergy	135	
	7.1	Work	136	
		Power	138	
		l4echanical Energy	139	
	7.2	Potential Energy	139	
	7.3	87	140	
	7.4		141	
	7.5	Conservation of Energy	143	
		ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY	144	
		CIRCUS PHYSICS	145	
		Recycled Energy	145	
	7.6	Machines	146	
	7.7	Efficiency	147	
	7.8	Sources of Energy -	149	
		JUNK SCIENCE	151	
8	Ro	tational Motion	158	
	8.1	Circular Motion	159	
		WHFELS ON RAILROAD TRAINS	161	
	8.2	Rotational Inertia	162	
	8.3	Torque	165	
	8,4	Center of Mass and Center of Gravity	166	
		Locating the Center of Gravity	168	
		Stability	169	

	8.5	Centripetal Porce	171
		PRACTICING PHYSICS:	1000
		WATER-BUCKET SWING	172
	8.6	Centrifugal Force	173
		Centrifugal Force in a Rotasiag	
		Reference Frame	173
		Simulated Gravity	174
	8.7	Angular Momentum	176
	8.8	Conservation of Angular Momentum	n 177
9	Gr	avity	186
*	9.1	The Universal Law of Gravity	187
	9.2	The Universal Gravitational	
		Constant, G	189
	9.3	Gravity and Distance:	
		The Inverse-Square Law	190
	9.4	Weight and Weightlessness	192
	9.5	Ocean Tides	193
		Tides in the Earth and Atmosphere	196
		Tidal Bulges on the Moon	196
	9.6	Gravitational Fields	196
		Gravitational Field Inside a Planet	197
		Einstein's Theory of Gravitation	199
	9.7	Black Holes	200
	9.8	Universal Gravitation	201
10	Pro	jectile and	
		ellite Motion	208
	-		
	10.1		209
		Projectiles Launched Horizontally	210
		Projectiles Launched at an Angle	212
		PRACTICING PHYSICS: HANDS-ON DANGLING BEADS	213
		HANG TIME REVISITED	215
	10.2		
		Fast-Moving Projectiles—Satellites Circular Satellite Orbits	216
			218
	10.4	Elliptical Orbits	220
		WORLD MONITORING	221
		BY SATELLITE	221
	10.5	Kepler's Laws of Planetary Motion	222
		FINDING YOUR WAY	223
	10.6	Energy Conservation and	
		Satellite Motion	223

2.2.4

10.7 Escape Speed

PART TWO

Properties of Matter 233

11 The Atomic Nature of Matter 234

	11.1	The Atomic Hypothesis	235
		FALLING ALICE	236
	11.2	Characteristics of Atoms	236
	11.3	Atomic Imagery	238
	11.4	Atomic Structure	239
		The Elements	240
	11.5	The Periodic Table of the Elements	241
		Relative Sizes of Atoms	241
	11.6	Isotopes	244
	11.7	Compounds and Mixtures	245
	11.8	Molecules	246
	11.9	Antimatter	247
		Dark Matter	248
2	Sol	ids	252

12 Solids

	12.1	Crystal Structure	253
		CRYSTAL POWER	255
	12.2	Density	255
	12.3	Elasticity	256
	12.4	Tension and Compression	258
		PRACTICING PHYSICS: STICK STRENGTH	259
	12.5	Arches	260
	10.00	ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING	21,0085
		OR 3-D PRINTING	261
	12.6	Sealing	262
3	Lig	uids	270
	13.1	Pressure	271
	13.2	Pressure in a Liquid "	272
	13.3	Buoyancy	275
	13.4	Archimedes' Principle	276
	13.5	What Makes an Object Sink or Float?	277
	13.6	Flotation	279
		FLOATING MOUNTAINS	280
	13.7	Pascal's Principle	281
	13.8	Surface Tension	283
	13.9	Capillarity	284

14	Gases		290
	14.1	The Atmosphere	291
	14.2	Atmospheric Pressure	292
		The Barometer	294
	14.3	Boyle's Law	296
	14.4	Buoyancy of Air	297
	14.5	Bernoulli's Principle	298
		Applications of Bernoulli's Principle	300
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	301
	14.6	Plasma	302
		Plasma in the Everyday World	302
		Planna Power	303
PAI	RTT	HREE	
H	eat		309

15	Ter	nperature, Heat,	
	and	l Èxpansion	310
	15.1	Temperature	311
	15.2	Heat	313
		Measuring Heat	315
	15.3	Specific Heat Capacity	315
	15.4	The High Specific Heat	
		Capacity of Water	316
	15.5	Thermal Expansion	317
		Expansion of Water	319
		LIFE AT THE EXTREMES	321
16	He	at Transfer	328
	16.1	Conduction	329
	16.2	Convection	330
		PRACTICING PHYSIC5	333
	16.3	Radiation	333
		Emission of Radiant Energy	334
		Absorption of Radiant Energy	335
		Reflection of Radiant Energy	336
		Cooling at Night by Radiation	336
	16.4	Newton's Law of Cooling	337
	16.5	The Greenhouse Effect	338
	16.6	Climate Change	339
	16.7		340
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	341
	16.8	Controlling Heat Transfer	341

1.81

14 CONTENTS

17	Ch	ange of Phase	346
	17.1	Phases of Matter	347
	17.2	Evaporation	347
	17.3	Condensation	349
		Condensation in the Atmosphere	.350
		Fog and Clouds	351
	17.4	Boiling	351
		Geycers	352
		Boiling Ii a Cooling Process	352
		Boiling and Freezing at the Same Time	353
	17.5	Melting and Freezing	353
		Regelation	354
	17.6	Energy and Changes of Phase	354
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	358
18	The	ermodynamics	362
	18.1	'Ihermodynamics	363
	18.2	Absolute Zero	363
		Internal Energy	365
	18.3	First Law of Thermodynamics	365
	18.4	Adiabatic Processes	367
	18.5	Meteorology and the First Law	367
	18.6	Second Law of Thermodynamics	370
		Heat Engines	370
		■ THERMODYNAMICS DRAMATIZED	372
	18.7	Energy Tends to Disperse	373
		Епитору	375

PART FOUR

Sound

Vil	prations and Waves	382
19.1	Good Vibrations	383
	Vibration of a Pendulum	384
19.2	Wave Description	384
19.3	Wave Motion	386
	PRACTICING PHYSICS	387
	Transverse Wastes	387
	Longitudinal Waves	387
19.4	Wave Speed	388
19.5	Waye Interference	389
	Standing Waves	390
19.6	Dopple: Effect	391
19.7	Bow Waves	393
19.8	Shock Waves	393
	19.1 19.2 19.3 19.4 19.5 19.6 19.7	 19.2 Wave Description 19.3 Wave Motion PRACTICING PHYSICS Transaene Waves Longitudinal Waves 19.4 Wave Speed 19.5 Wave Interference

20 Sound

400

ŕ

	20.1	Nature of Sound	401
		Origin of Sound	401
		Media That Transmit Sound	402
	20.2	Sound in Air	402
		LOUDSPEAKER	404
		Speed of Sound in Air	404
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	405
		Energy in Sound Waver	405
	20.3	Reflection of Sound	405
•	20,4	Refraction of Sound	406
	20.5	Forced Vibrations	408
		Netweral Frequency	408
	20.6	Resonance	108
	20.7	Interference	410
	20.8	Beats	411
		RADIO BROADCASTS	412
21	Mı	isical Sounds	417
	21.1	Noise and Music	418
	21.2	Pitch	419
	21.3	Sound Intensity and Loudness	420
	21.4	Quality	421
	21.5	Musical Instruments	422
	21.6	Fourier Analysis	423

21.7	From Analog to Digital	425

PART FIVE

381

Electricity and Magnetism 431

22 Electrostatics 432

22.1	Electricity	433
	Electrical Forces	434
22.2	Electric Charges	434
22.3	Conservation of Charge	435
	ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY	
	AND SPARKS	436
22.4	Coulomb's Law	437
22.5	Conductors and Insulators	438
	Semiconductors	438
	Superconductors	439
22.6	Charging	439
	Charging by Friction and Contact	439
	Charging by Induction	440



IN 0193471

CONTENTS 15

549

			CALL LA	2
	22.7	Charge Polarization	442	2
		Electric Field	443	4
		MICROWAVE OVEN	444	
		Electric Shielding	445	
	22.9	Electric Potential	447	
		Electric Energy Storage	449	
		Van de Graaff Generation	450	
23	Ele	ctric Current	456	
	23.1	Flow of Charge and Electric Current	457	
		Voltage Sources	458 .	
		Electrical Resistance	459	
	23.4	Ohm's Law	460	p.;
		Ohm's Law and Electric Shock	461	L
	23.5	Direct Current and Alternating Current	463	D
		Corverting AC to DC	463	2
	23.6	Speed and Source of Electrons		-
		in a Cîrcuit	464	
	23.7	Electric Power	466	
	23.8	Lamps	467	
	23.9	Electric Circuits	467	
		Series Gircuiu	468	
		FUEL CELLS	468	
		Parallel Circuits	469	
		Parallel Circuits and Overloading	471	
		Safety Fuses	471	2
24	Ma	ignetism	478	-
	24.1	Magnetism	479	
	24.2	Magnetic Poles	480	
	24.3	Magnetic Fields	481	
	24.4	Magnetic Domains	482	
	24.5	Electric Currents and Magnetic Field	s 484	
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	484	
	24.6	Electromagnets	485	
		Superconducting Electromagnets	485	
	24.7	Magnetic Forces	486	
		On Moving Charged Particles	486	
		On Current-Carrying Wires	486	
		Electric Meters	487	2
		Electric Motors	488	-
	24.8	Earth's Magnetic Field	488	
		Connic Rays	490	

Comic Rays 24.9 Biomagnetism MRI: MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING

25	Ele	ctromagnetic Induction	495
	25.1	Electromagnetic Induction	496
	25.2	Faraday's Law	498
	25.3	Generators and Alternating Current	499
	25.4	Power Production	500
		Turbagenerator Power	500
		MHD Fower	501
	25.5	Transformers	501
	25.0	Self-Induction	504
	25.7	Power Transmission	505
	25.8	Field Induction	505
	RT S		100.0000
Li	ght		511
26	Pro	operties of Light	512
	26.1	Electromagnetic Waves	514
		Electromagnetic Wave Velocity	514
		The Electromagnetic Spectrum	515
	1.1000.000	FRACTAL ANTENNAS	516
	26.4	Transparent Materials	517
		Opaque Materials	519
	20.0	Shadous	520
	26.6	Seeing Light The Eye	522
27	Co		530
	27.1	Color in Our World	531
		Selective Reflection	531
		Selective Transmission	533
		Mixing Colored Lights	533
		Primary Colors	534
		Complementary Colori	535
	27.5	 Statistics and a statistic statistic statistics 	535
		Why the Sky Is Blue	537
	27.7		538
	2.1.1	PRACTICING PHYSIC5	539
	27.8	and the second sec	540
	27.9	Why Water Is Greenish B ue	540
28	Re	flection and Refraction	545
	28.1	Reflection	546
		Principle of Least Time	546
	28.2		547
	11629	Plane Mirrors	548

0 Ú 9 Q -

Diffuse Reflection

491

491

	28.3	Refraction	550
		Index of Refraction	552
		Mirage	552
	28.4	Cause of Refraction	553
	28.5	Dispersion and Rainbows	555
	28.6	Total Internal Reflection	557
	28.7	Lenses	559
		Image Formation by a Lens	560
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	561
	28.8	Lens Defects	563
9	Lig	ht Waves	570
	29.1	Huygens' Principle	571
	29.2	Diffraction	573
	29.3	Superposition and Interference	575
	29.4	Thin-Film Interference	578
		Single-Color Thin-Film Interference	578
		Interference Colors	579
		PRACTICING PHYSICS	580
	29.5	Polarization	581

30 Light Emission

29.6 Holcgraphy

Ibree-Dimensional Viewing

30.1	Light Emission	589
30.2	Excitation	590
30.3	Emission Spectra	592
30.4	Incandescence	593
30.5	Absorption Spectra	595
30.6	Fluorescence	596
30.7	Fhosphorescence	597
30.8	Lamps	598
	Incandescent Lamp	598
	Fluorescent Lamp	598
	Compact Fluorescem Lamp	599
	Light-Emitting Diode	599
30.9	Lasers	600

31 Light Quanta

31.1	Birth of the Quantum Theory	609
31.2	Quantization and Planck's Constant	610
31.3	Photoelectric Effect	611
31.4	Wave–Particle Duality	614
31.5	Double-Slit Experiment	614
31.6	Particles as Waves: Election	
	Diffraction	616

31.7	Uncertainty Principle	618
	Complementarity	621
	PREDICTABILITY AND CHAOS	622

PART SEVEN

Atomic and Nuclear Physics 627

32 The Atom and the Quantum 628

32.1	Discovery of the Atomic Nucleus	629
32.2	Discovery of the Electron	630
*32.3	Atomic Spectra: Clues to	
	Atomic Structure	632
32.4	Bohr Model of the Atom	633
32.5	Explanation of Quantized Energy	
	Levels: Electron Waves	634
32.6	Quantum Mechanics	636
32.7	Correspondence Principle	637
	HIGGS BOSON	638

33 The Atomic Nucleus and Radioactivity

583

585

588

608

6	4	1

33.1	X-rays and Radioactivity	642
33.2	Alpha, Beta, and Gamma Rays	643
33.3	Environmental Radiation	645
	Units of Radiation	645
	Doses of Radiation	646
	Padioactive Tracers	647
33.4	The Atomic Nucleus and	
	the Strong Force	648
33.5	Radioactive Half-Life	651
33.6	Radiation Detectors	652
33.7	Transmutation of Elements	654
	Natural Transmutation	654
	Artificial Transmutation	656
33.8	Radiometric Dating	656
	EOOD IRRADIATION	658

34 Nuclear Fission and Fusion 663

34.1	Nuclear Fission	665
34.2	Nuclear Fission Reactors	667
	PLUTONIUM	669
34.3	The Breeder Reactor	670
34.4	Fission Power	670
34.5	Mass–Energy Equivalence	671
	PHYSICS AT AIRPORT SECURITY	675

34.6 Nuclear Fusion	675
34.7 Controlling Fusion	678
ART EIGHT	
Relativity	683

35 Special Theory of Relativity 684

	35.1	Motion Is Relative	685
		Michelson–Morley Experiment	686
	35.2	Postulates of the Special	
		Theory of Relativity	687
	35.3	Simultaneity	688
	35.4	Spacetime and Time Dilation	689
		CLOCKWATCHING ON A	
		TROLLEY CAR RIDE	693
		The Twin Trip	694
	35.5	Addition of Velocitics	699
		Space Travel	700
		CENTURY HOPPING	701
	35.6	Length Contraction	701
	35.7	Relativistic Momentum	703
	35.8	Mass, Energy, and $E = mc^2$	704
	35.9	The Correspondence Principle	706
36	Ge	neral Theory of Relativity	712
-	36.1	Principle of Equivalence	713
	36.2		715
	36.3	Gravity and Time: Gravitational	717
		Red Shift	717

	36.4	Gravity and Space: Motion	
		of Mercury	720
	36.5	Gravity, Space, and	
		a New Geometry	720
	36.6	Gravitational Waves	722
	36.7	Newtonian and Einsteinian	
		Gravitation	723
pilo	gue		727
	_		
		IX A	
		arement and aversions	729
2111	(CAI	IVEISION'S	61 T.C
		IX B	
Aoi	re Ab	out Motion	735
PP	END	IX C	
Gra	phin	g	739
APP	END	D D	
Vec	tor A	pplications	742
APP	PEND	DIX E	
Exp	onen	itial Growth	2020
und	Dou	ibling Time	745
	Odd	I-Numbered Answers	749
	Glo	ssary	783
	Cre	dits	801
	Ind	ex	805